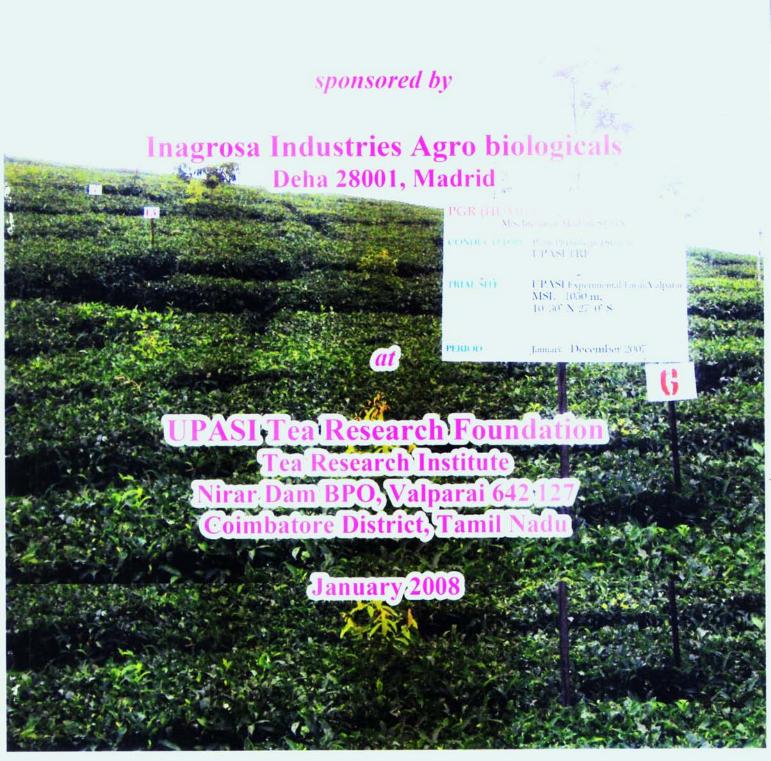
Test Report

on

Evaluation of Humiforte 20 on crop promotion in mature clonal tea



TEST REPORT

STUDY TITLE

Evaluation of Humiforte 20 on crop promotion in mature clonal tea

TEST ITEM

Humiforte 20

STUDY NO.: PHY/156 (PGR)/07-AN

SPONSOR

Inagarosa Industries Agro Biologicals S.A., C/Velazques, 31 4 deha, 28001, Madrid, Spain

TEST FACILITY

UPASI Tea Research Foundation
Tea Research Institute
Nirar Dam BPO
Valparai 642 127, Colmbatore District

January 2008

Table of contents

	Cover	1
	Table of contents	2
	Declaration	3
1.	General information	
	1.1. Study title	4
	1.2. Sponsor	4
	1.3. Test facility & project staff	4
	1.3.1. Test facility	4
	1.3.2. Field/trial locations	4
	1.3.3. Project officials	4
	1.4. Study schedule	5
	1.5. Study compliance	5
2.	Objective	5
3.	Details of the trial	_
	3.1. Test item information	5
	3.2. Selection of the field	6
	3.3. Lay out of experimental field	6
	3.4. Experimental details	6
	3.5. Time of spraying	7
	3.6. Mode of spraying	7
	3.7. Frequency of spraying	7
	3.8. Weather conditions	7
	3.9. Sampling of tea shoots	7
4.	Results	_
	4.1 Yield and yield attributes	8
	4.2. Physiological components and green leaf constituents	8
	4.3. Quality attributes and organoleptic evaluation	8
	4.4. Compatibility test	9
	4.5. Conclusion	9
	Tables 1 and 2	10
	Tables 3 and 4	11
	Table 5	12
	Annexures	
	 Selection of field and crop/variety 	13
	Pre-treatment history of the experimental plot	14
	Design and layout of the experimental plots/area	15
	4. Information on spraying	16
	5 Worksheet for spraying	17

DECLARATION

The work presented in this report is a true and authentic record of the experiment entitled "Evaluation of Humiforte 20 on crop promotion in mature clonal tea" based on the research conducted at Valparai by the UPASI Tea Research Foundation, Tea Research Institute in accordance with the standard protocol. The report furnished herein is based on the original record of the results obtained.

Director

JPASI Tea Research Foundation,

Nirar Dam BPO, Valgandi-642 127.

Coinhagora Piscrict, India

Date: 31.01.08 UPASI TRF, Valparai

TEST REPORT

1. General information

1.1. Study title

Testing the bioefficacy of PGR, Humiforte 20 on crop

promotion in mature clonal tea

1.2. Sponsor

Inagrosa Industries Agro Biologicals

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e-mail: inagrosa@inagrosa.es

Web: www. inagrosa.es

1.3. Test facility & project staff

1.3.1 Test facility

Plant Physiology Division

UPASI Tea Research Foundation

Tea Research Institute, Nirar Dam BPO

Valparai 642 127

Coimbatore District, Tamil Nadu

Tel: 91-4253 - 235301/235303

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e-mail: physiolupasitearesearch@rediffmail.com

Web: upasitearesearch.org

1.3.2. Field/trial locations

UPASI Tea Research Foundation, Experimental Farm of Tea

Research Institute, Valparai 642 127

1.3.3. Project officials

Dr.A.K.A. Mandal, Sr. Scientist & HOD

Dr.R. Raj Kumar, Sr. Plant Physiologist Mr. Jibu Thomas, Assistant Botanist

Plant Physiology Division

UPASI Tea Research Foundation

Tea Research Institute, Nirar Dam BPO, Valparai 642 127

1.4. Study schedule

Date of start of the trial

January 2007

Pre-treat yield record

January to March 2007

Scheduled date of spray

April, May, September and October 2007

Physiological observation

June and November 2007

Period of sampling

for green leaf analysis

June and November 2007

Period of sampling for

made tea preparation

June and November 2007

Harvesting

As and when crop is ready throughout the

study period

Date of completion

December 2007

Compilation of data

and dispatch of report

January 2008

1.5. Study compliance

Conduct of field trials to determine the physiological attributes, harvesting of tea shoots at specific intervals and preparation of tea samples for green leaf/made tea analyses were followed as per standard protocol. Physiological and biochemical analysis at the test facility were performed as per standard protocol. Organoleptic evaluation was done by professional tasters'.

2. OBJECTIVE

Determination of the bioefficacy of Humiforte 20 in mature clonal tea for crop promotion by conducting the study as per the standard protocol.

3. DETAILS OF THE TRIAL

3.1. Test item information

Test item

Humiforte 20

Trade name/common name

Humiforte 20

Active ingredient

Amino acids and oligopeptides

Formulation type Liquid - Bio complex providing NPK

Batch number 35.090

Batch produced by Inagrosa Industrias Agro Biologicas

Date of manufacture

October 2006

Date of expiry

Not mentioned

Not mentioned

Physical appearance Liquid formulation light brown in colour

Storage condition Normal room temperature

3.2. Selection of the field

Third year (after pruning) field having uniform plucking table was selected for this trial. Details of field and crop variety are presented in Annexure 1. The pretreatment history of the field prior to the start of the trial are given in Annexure 2.

3.3. Lay out of experimental field

Detailed outline of the field layout is presented in Annexure 3. A photograph of the experimental field is enclosed with Annexure 3.

3.4. Experimental details

Location Valparai
Experimental design RBD
Total number of trial(s) One

Treatment 1 Humiforte 20 150 ml/ha

2. Humiforte 20 200 ml/ha3. Humiforte 20 300 ml/ha

4. Standard I5. Standard II

6. Untreated control

Number of bushes per plot 2

20 bushes

Number of plots

Six replicates/Treatment

Number of sprays

Four (two each in high cropping season, i.e. April, May

September and October)

Spray volume

200 l/ha

Trial duration

One year (January - December '07)

Type of samples

Fresh green leaf and black tea (CTC manufactured)

Sample weight

50 g of fresh leaf for biochemical analysis of green leaf

2.0 kg of fresh leaf for made tea preparation

Sampling intervals

Date of sampling for green leaf analyses was second plucking after second and fourth spray while it was first plucking after second and fourth spray for made tea preparation

3.5. Time of spraying

Foliar application of the test item was carried out only after plucking the harvestable shoots so that the targetted maintenance leaves are exposed to perceive the foliar applied spray fluid and enough quantity of shoots are assured for the successive preparation of tea samples at specific interval of time for analysis. Foliar application was carried out under favourable weather conditions (Annexure 4).

3.6. Mode of spraying

Spraying was done with hand operated knapsack sprayer. Entire spraying operations were monitored by the study personnel. Date of spraying and spraying work sheets are Annexed (Annexure 5).

3.7. Frequency of spraying

For this study four sprays were executed at the prescribed seasons as detailed in the details of the trial (3.4). Details of dilution of spray fluid are furnished in Annexure 5.

3.8. Weather conditions

Weather parameters were collected from the meteorological observatory situated at UPASI TRF, Tea Research Institute, Valparai. Meteorological data recorded on the day of foliar application are provided in the Annexure 4.

3.9. Sampling of tea shoots

Green leaf yield for one year study period was recorded. Determination of yield attribute, banji per cent in the harvest, was also monitored during each plucking round. Physiological parameters during second plucking after second spray in each high cropping seasons were studied. Sampling for biochemical analyses of green tea shoots were done randomly from each

plot with replications during second plucking after second spray. All biochemical analyses were carried out immediately following the standard procedures.

Sampling for made tea manufacture was made at the time of harvest during first plucking after second and fourth spray. Harvested samples of all replications in a treatment were pooled together and about 2.0 kg of mixed sample was drawn and brought to CTC mini manufacturing unit for made tea preparation. Prepared made tea samples were subjected to quality constituent analyses, immediately. A batch of tea samples were sent to M/s. Paramount Tea Marketing Pvt. Limited, Coonoor and M/s. Contemporary Tea Auctioneers Pvt. Limited, Coonoor for organoleptic evaluation.

All obtained data were subjected to statistical analysis, ANOVA. Tables are presented with the critical difference (C.D.) and co-efficient of variation (C.V.).

4. RESULTS

4.1. Yield and yield attributes

Significant improvement of yield was evident in response to foliar application of Humiforte 20 at 150, 200 and 300 ml per ha with a concentration dependent decrease in the banji formation in the harvest (Table 1). Highest significant reduction in banji content with crop yield was noticed due to the application of Humiforte 20 at 300 ml/ha when compared to untreated control. In general all the treatments significantly enhanced the yield and reduced the yield attributes.

4.2. Physiological components and green leaf constituents (biochemicals)

Foliar application enhanced the physiological attributes of tea bushes such as stomatal conductance and chlorphyll significantly (Table 2). Significant reduction in the the diffusion resistance was noticed with application of Humiforte 20. Both 200 and 300 ml/ha registered significant differences for all the physiological parameters studied.

Biochemical analysis revealed a significant increase in the content of total polyphenols in all the treatments (Table 3). However, catechins and amino acids did not exhibit significant improvement in any of the treatments of Humiforte 20.

4.3. Quality attributes and organoleptic evaluation

Quality parameters such as theaflavins, thearubigins, total liquor colour, colour index, and briskness index of made tea samples had a significant improvement in response to the foliar application of Humiforte 20 at 300 ml/ha (Table 4). But there was variations existed among the different treatments. Humiforte 20 application at 150 ml/ha enhanced the values for TF, TR, CI and BI whereas improvement was evident only in CI and BI at 200 ml/ha treatment.

Organoleptic evaluation of made tea samples done by the professional tasters' showed an improvement in the scores on infusion, colour, strength and briskness (Table 5) and total score

in the samples applied with Humiforte 20 at 300 ml/ha. Improvement in the values of infusion, briskness and total score was noticed in 150 and 200 ml/ha treatments as well.

4.4. Compatability test

Laboratory experiments revealed that Humiforte 20 was compatible with commonly used agrochemicals as per UPASI recomendation with slight alterations in pH except for micronutrients and di ammonium phosphate (DAP). However, it is not recommended to combine Humiforte 20 with any other agro chemicals to retain its bioefficacy.

4.5. Conclusion

Among the different concentartions tested, foliar application of Humiforte 20 at 300 ml/ha was found to significantly increase the yield to about thirty seven percent when compared to untreated control with significant improvement in physiological attributes, quality constituents and liquour characteristics. Overall improvement was also evident in Humiforte 20 application at 150 and 200 ml/ha.

The work presented in this report is a true and authentic record of the experiment entitled "Evaluation of Humiforte 20 on crop promotion in mature tea", based on the research conducted by the Tea Research Institute, Valparai 642 127, in accordance with the standard protocol.

Signature with date

(AKA Mandal)

HOD, Plant Physiology Division

(N. Muraleedharan)

Director

Table 1. Bioefficacy of Humiforte 20 on yield of mature clonal tea

Treatments	Yieid, kg made tea/ha* April - December 2007	Banji content (per cent)	
Untreated control	2847	75	
Standard I	4507	69	
Standard II	2817	70	
Humiforte 20 (150 ml/ha)	3115	56	
Humiforte 20 (200 ml/ha)	3173	55	
Humiforte 20 (300 ml/ha)	3921	53	
C.D. at P = 0.05:	177	3.42	
C.V. (%)	15.17	7.32	

^{*}Calculated for 13,000 bushes per hectare at an out turn of 22.5%

Table 2. Influene of Humiforte 20 on certain physiological parameters of mature clonal tea

Treatment	Stomatal conductance (cm/s)	Difusion resistance (s/cm)	Chlorophyll SPAD	
Untreated control	0.29	3.51	73.88	
Standard I	0.32	3.16	75.12	
Standard II	0.29	3.45	77.63	
Humiforte 20 (150 ml	/ha) 0.36	2.78	74.87	
Humiforte 20 (200 ml	/ha) 0.43	2.36	76.73	
Humiforte 20 (300 ml	/ha) 0.38	2.66	77.47	
C.D. at P = 0.05:	0.05	0.16	1.91	
C.V. (%)	9.25	8.43	3.38	

Table 3. Effect of Humiforte 20 on certain green leaf constituents of mature clonal tea

Treatment	Polyphenols (Per cent)	Catechins (Per cent)	Amino acids (Per cent)	
Untreated control	21.79	16.59	3.84	
Standard I	22.88	16.25	3.54	
Standard II	23.19	16.16	3.71	
Humiforte 20 (150 ml/ha)	22.37	15.99	3.62	
Humiforte 20 (200 ml/ha)	23.17	15.93	3.41	
Humiforte 20 (300 ml/ha)	22.72	16.68	3.92	
C.D. at P = 0.05:	0.44	1.19	0.19	
C.V. (%)	2.63	9.85	6.83	

Table 4. Bioefficacy of Humiforte 20 on quality attributes of made tea

Treatment	TF	TR	TR:TF HPS	TLC	CI	ВІ	Caffeine
Untreated control	1.13	11.10	10.40 10.70	-	5.04	26.67	3.44
Standard I Standard II	1.20 1.13	11.38 11.08	9.48 11.85 9.85 11.51		5.20 4.99	28.52 28.43	3.57 3.46
Humiforte 20 (150 ml/ha)	1.22	11.49	9.57 10.43	4.05	5.55	37.87	2.67
Humiforte 20 (200 ml/ha)	1.16	10.91	9.45 10.17	4.19	5.49	32.11	3.03
Humiforte 20 (300 ml/ha)	1.26	11.38	9.03 10.72	4.59	5.72	31.91	3.32
C.D. at P = 0.05: C.V. (%)	0.06 6.46	0.19 4.67	0.20 0.16 2.75 2.02		0.19 4.82	1.17 5.08	0.19 7.73

TF: theaflavins (%); TR: thearubigins (%); TR:TF: ratio of thearubigins and theaflavins; HPS: high polymerised substances (%); TLC: total liquor colour; CI: colour index; BI: briskness index and Caffeine in per cent.

Table 5. Bioefficacy of Humiforte 20 on organoleptic evaluation of made tea

		Liquor ch		Total score	
Treatment	Infusion	Colour Strength			Briskness
Untreated control	4.00	5.00	4.50	4.00	17.50
Standard I	5.50	5.00	5.50	4.50	20.50
Standard II	4.50	5.00	4.50	4.00	18.00
Humiforte 20 (150 ml/ha)	4.75	4.50	4.75	4.25	18.25
Humiforte 20 (200 ml/ha)	5.00	4.75	4.50	4.25	18.50
Humiforte 20 (300 ml/ha)	5.50	5.25	5.00	4.25	20.00
C.D. at P = 0.05:	0.44	0.15	0.29	0.22	0.98
C.V. (%):	12.03	4.22	8.15	6.94	7.07

Annexure 1 Selection of field and crop/variety

Study No.:

PHY/156 (PGR)/07-AN

Location:

Valparai

Trial No.:

PHY/156 (PGR)/07-AN

Season:

Wet & dry periods

Details of location

Farm/Estate

Field No.

: UPASI Tea Experimental Farm : Tea Board Area

Altitude

: 1050 m (above MSL)

Topograph

: Hilly terrain

Topography Soil Type

: Latosol

Crop/Variety:

Jat/clone

: UPASI-9, "China" jat

Year of planting

: 1992

Spacing

: 75 x 75 x 90 cm

Last pruning
Height of pruning

: May 2004 : 26" (65 cm)

Shade

: Yes, tea plants provided with the shade

Name of shade tree : *Grevellia* sp. Spacing of shade trees: 40 x 40 ft

Compiled by:

Name R. Raj Kumar

Signature

Date

Annexure 2 Pre-treatment histroy of experimental plot

Study No.

PHY/156 (PGR)/07-AN

Location

Valparai

Last pruning

May 2004

Trial No. Season PHY/156 (PGR)/07-AN Wet & dry periods

Fertilizer	Pesticide	Weedicide	Fungicide	PGRs	Foliar nutrients
Yes	Yes	· -	Yes	_	Yes
-	-	Yes	Yes	-	•
Yes	Yes	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Yes
-	Yes	-	-	-	Yes
-	Yes	-	-	-	Yes
	Yes - Yes -	Yes Yes Yes Yes - Yes	Yes Yes - - - Yes Yes - - - - - - Yes -	Yes - Yes - - Yes Yes - - - - - - Yes - - Yes - - - -	Yes Yes - Yes - - - Yes - - Yes Yes - - - - - - - - - Yes - - -

Application of fertilizers and micro nutrients were applied in accordance with UPASI recommendations while pesticides, weedicides and fungicides were applied when ever warranted following the recent recommendations. Since the field is selected for bioefficacy test of Humiforte 20, application of plant growth regulator (PGR) is not done prior to the start of the experiment.

Prepared in consultation with Mr.A. Robert Gunasekaran, Field Officer, UPASI Tea Research Experimental Farm, Valparai.

Compiled by:

Name Jibu Thomas

Signature M. James

Annexure 3 Design and layout of the experimental plots/area

Study No.

PHY/156 (PGR)/07-AN

Location

Valparai

Design

RBD

Six

No. of Treatments No. of replications

Six

Actual plot size

20 bushes/plot; 15-20 m²

Dimension of the plot 2 row x 10 bushes

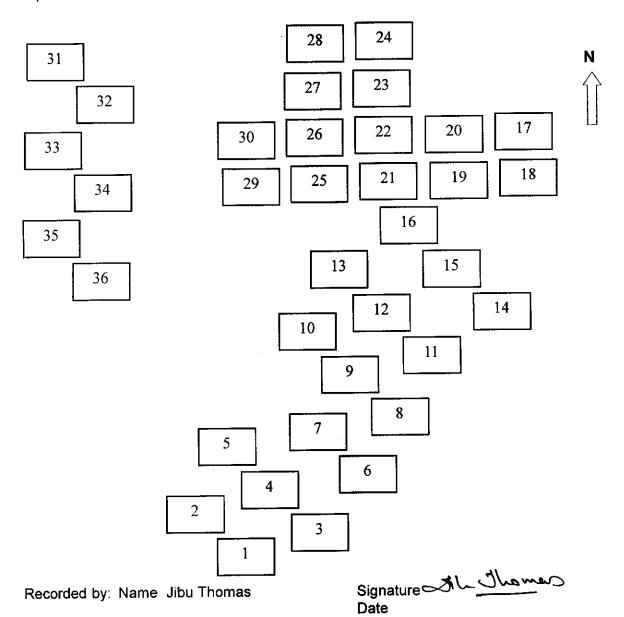
Guard rows

Nil

Season

Wet & dry periods

Layout of the plots. Sketch (map) of the experimental area: (North facing up); Photograph of the experimental field is enclosed herewith.



Annexure 4 Information on spraying

Study No.

PHY/156 (PGR)/07-AN

Location

Valparai

Spraying details

Trial No.	Crop season	Date of starting/spray
PHY/156 (PGR)/06-AN	1st crop, 1st spray	24.04.07
	1st crop, 2nd spray	17.05.07
	2nd crop, 1st spray	26.09.07
	2nd crop. 2nd spray	22.10.07

The following details obtained and compiled from the records of Meteorological Station/Centre/Department of UPASI Tea Research Foundation, Tea Research Institute, Valparai.

Spraying	Temper	ature (^o C)	e (°C) Relative humidity (%)		(%) Rainfall	
date	Max	Min	8.30 am	02.30 pm	(mm/day)	(h/day)
24.04.07	28.4	17.1	90	64	18.8	6.20
17.05.07	28.4	15.5	77	48	0.00	6.10
26.09.07	21.0	16.8	80	72	19.6	7.10
22.10.07	24.8	17.5	93	89	37.6	1.25

Remarks: About 2.0 cm rainfall (evening showers) was recorded on April 24, 2007 four hours after foliar application of Humiforte 20. Two to three hours period is adequate for foliar absorption of applied formulation/nutrient. Hence foliar application was not repeated. Similarly, on third and fourth application on September 26 and October 22, 2007, respectively, the experimental field experienced <2.0 and <4.0 cm rainfall that too recorded in the evening/night. In the present study, no rainfall interrupted the foliar application.

Recorded by

Name Jibu Thomas

Signature Sh Thomas

Date

Annexure 5

Worksheet for spraying

Study No

PHY/156 (PGR)/07-AN

Location

Valparai

Season

Wet & dry periods

Date of last plucking 23.04.07; 15.05.07; 25.09.07; 19.10.07

Date of spraying

24.04.07; 17.05.07; 26.09.07; 22.10.07

Actual plot size

20 bushes/plot approximately 15-20 m²

Spray fluid volume

200L/ha

Details of formulation used

Formulation supplied by

Inagarosa Industries Agro Biologicals, Madrid

Formulation

Humiforte 20

Lot No.

35.090

Date of manufacture

October 2006

Expiry date

Not mentioned

Date of receipt at field trial location December 2006

One litre

Packing size

Treatment (T)	Volume of test item	Volume of water added	Plot number	
T1 Control T2 Standard I 200 ml/ha T3 Standard II 80 ml/ha T4 Humiforte 20 150 ml/ha T5 Humiforte 20 200 ml/ha T6 Humiforte 20 300 ml/ha	a 6.0 ml	— 6 L 6 L 6 L 6 L	31-32-33-34-35-36 4-10-12-17-19-25 2-3-7-13-18-28 5-9-14-23-27-30 1-8-15-16-20-21 6-11-22-24-26-29	

Recorded by

Name R. Raj Kumar

Signature Date

